| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| 1 level usually 5+ (may be good 4) suit, 6-17 HCP. |
| 2 level 5+ suit, 9-17 HCP [over $1 *, 2 \% / *=4 \mathrm{M}$ \& another suit] |
| Re-opening may be lighter by about K. |
| Responses: New suit =F1, raises pre-emptive, Fit Jumps UCB. Over 1* [short or strong] = special defence [see note 2] |
| Over $1 \%, 2 \mathrm{~N}$ and above = shows next suit, wk or strong 2 suiter. |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 1NT = 15-18. |
| Responses: as 1NT opener. |
| In pass out position 11-14/16 (depending on opening bid) |
| After (1L)-P-(1NT) $2 \%$ strong bal. Dble=take out. |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Jump cue = solid suit, asking for stop <br> Direct Cue $=$ Other $M(s)+$ second suit. Jump $2 N=2$ suits, |
| ALL 2 suited overcalls are either weak or v strong (<5 losers) |
| DEFENCE TO 1NT OPENER |
| DOUBLE=PEN v weak NT ; both minors v strong NT or if passed. |
| $2 \%=4 \mathrm{H}+$ another suit, $2 \diamond=4 \mathrm{~S}+$ another suit, $2 \mathrm{~N} / 3 \mathrm{~L}=$ next higher suit WJO or strong 2 suiter if new suit bid after transfer completion. |
| VS.PRE-EMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| VS.PRE-EMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| (WEAK2) - Cue =asks for stop or very strong 1-suiter |
| $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{O}$, strong jump overcalls, $\mathrm{NT}=$ Nat |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. $1 \%$ or $2 \%$ |
| As if $1 \%$ is NAT - may be v weak. |
| Over strong 2\%, Dble=majors, $\mathrm{NT}=$ minors |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| If we open 1 M : $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ good $4+$ card raise, Cue bid $=3$ card raise If we open $1 \star$ : Ignore Dble but $3 \star=$ weak |
| Constructive bidding often ignores their Dble. |



| BID | ART | Min <br> No | Neg <br> Dbl <br> Thru | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \& PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1\% |  | 2 | 4 | Natural or bal hand outside 1N range | Transfer responses $2 \vee / A=5+M, 5-8 h c p s .3 L=G F, 3$ suiters | 1\%-1R-1NT: 17-18 bal. 2\% requires 2 -, to play or INV $2 \star=\mathrm{GF}, 2 \mathrm{~N}=$ clubs, either to play or GF | If they overcall over any opening suit bid -Change of suit F1; |
| 1. |  | 5(4) | 4 | 5 unless '4441' | $2 \star=$ raise to $3.1 \diamond-2 \mathrm{M}=$ constructive raises. | 1 -1M; 1N=16+ or wk 6+D. Now 2\% = <br> 8+. Asks for clarification. | Jump in new suit + Fit + suit bid |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4 | natural | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{FI},<5 \text { spades., } 1 \mathrm{~N}=5+\mathrm{A} .2 \mathrm{~L}=\mathrm{GF}, \\ & 2 \wedge=4+\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{INV} ; 2 N T=F G, 4+\mathrm{H} ; .3 \mathrm{~m}=\text { nat, } \\ & I N V, N F ; 3 \varphi=7-9,4 H ; 3 N \& 3 \wedge / 4 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{SPL} \end{aligned}$ | 1-1^; 1N=bal or 4S\&5H | Drury: 2e=3-card raise, $2=4$ card raise Fit jumps, $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ long minor, |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4 | natural | $1 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{F} 1$. Other bids as $1 \vee$ structure. | 1A-1N; 2\%=bal or 5S\&4C | 2 2 $=3$-card, $2 *=4$-card raises |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Jump in new suit + Fit + suit bid |
| 1NT |  | 2 | 4 | 14-16 bal or semi-bal | Stayman, 4-suit transfers, Smolen, $3 *=5 / 5$ minors, invitational; $3 \diamond=$ both minors, GF, $3 \vee / \wedge=$ GF, (41)44 | 2 N over o/call = to play in a suit or GF. Dble of o/call $=2 \mathrm{~N}$ values | See Important Notes on front sheet for Wriggle |
| 23 | X | 0 |  | 23+ bal or semi-bal | $2 *=$ any positive, $2 \vee=0-3(4)$ or bal 5-8 HCP | After 2NT rebids, respond as if opening | Pass=semi-positive, dbl is |
|  |  |  |  | Or any FG | Other bids below $3 \mathrm{~N}=$ conventional, 5-9 | $2 \%-2 \diamond$; $\downarrow$ = natural or bal $25+$ | Negative, bids natural +ve |
| 2 | Weak <br> Multi | 0 |  | 4-9, 5+ hearts or spades or 17233 suited | $2 \vee=$ pass or correct.; $2 \boldsymbol{A}=n f$. $2 N T=$ RELAY; $3 m=N A T$, nf. 4\%=play in opener's M | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \diamond-2 N ; 3 *=\text { any } \max .3 * / \vee=\min \text { with } \\ & H / S \text {. } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 27 |  | 5 |  | 4-9, 5+H, \& 4+S | $2 \wedge=n f$. $2 N T$ enquiry, $3 L=n f$ | $2 \mathrm{NT}-3 \%=4 / 5$. Now 3 * asks. |  |
| 24 |  | 5 |  | 4-9,, 5+S, \& 4+H | 2NT enquiry, 3L=nf | 2NT - 3 \% 5/4. Now $3 *$ asks. |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 19-20 bal or semi-bal | $3 \%=$ asks for $4 / 5 \mathrm{M}, 3 * / 3 \vee=$ TRF, $3 ¢=$ both minors, | 2NT-3(Red suit)-3NT-4L=transfer |  |
|  |  |  |  | May have singleton honour | 4\%=ask ctrls, $4 *=$ both $\mathrm{M}, 4 \mathrm{M}=$ slam try in a minor | TRF ACCEPT WITH SUPPORT | (then 3NT denies shortage) |
| 3\% |  | 6 |  | PRE - aggressive NV/1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ position | $3 *=$ slam try, asks for $A / K+Q$ trump. |  |  |
| 3 |  | 6 |  | PRE - aggressive NV/1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ position | 4*= as $3 \star$ above, $3 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{nf}$ but values, game bids nat |  |  |
| 34 |  | 6 |  | PRE - aggressive NV/1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ position | $4 \boldsymbol{0}=$ as 3 above, $3 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{nf}$ but values, game bids nat |  |  |
| 31 |  | 6 |  | PRE - aggressive NV/1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ position | $4 \%$ as 3 above. |  |  |
| 3NT | X |  |  | Pre-empt in minor | 4* to play in minor, 4 asks for shortage, |  |  |
| 4\%/* | X | 6 |  | Solid M or semi solid + A | $4 \diamond / \vee=$ interest. |  |  |
| 4ソ/4 |  | 6 |  | Nat, pre-emptive | New suit asks for control in suit above |  |  |
| 4NT | X |  |  | Asks for specific Aces | 5\% = none, $5 \mathrm{NT}=2,6 \%=2 \mathrm{~A}$ | HIGH LEVEL | DDING |
| 5\% |  | 7 |  | PRE - very distributional |  | KCA[14,30], KC minors and Exclusion KCA | (0, odd, 2/4, 2/4+Q) DOPI, ROPI, , |
| 5 |  | 7 |  | PRE - very distributional |  | CUE FIRST AND SECOND ROUND CONTR | LS EQUALLY, LAST TRAIN |
| $5 \uparrow / \uparrow$ |  | 7 |  | Strong, very distributional | Bid 6 with 1 top trump, 7 with 2 | If cue is Dbled, Redble by either partner | hows $1^{\text {st }}$ round control |

