DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			WBF Convention Card				
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE					* •	∀ ♠	♣ ♦ ♥ ♠
1 • / • / • = 8 (6)-15 HCP, NAT, 5+ (4), variable		Lead In Partner's Suit		1				
2♣/◆/▼= 10 (8)-16 HCP, NAT 5+, variable	Suit	1 st /2 nd /4 th /6 th (from any)		1 st /2 nd /4 th		Category:	Red	
RSP: $2 = DRURY$ after $1 \checkmark / \land$, $w/3 + \checkmark / \land$ F1, $1 \checkmark / \spadesuit = NAT 4 + F$,	NT	1 st /2 nd /4 th /6 th (any; see H below)		1 st /2 nd /4 th		NCBO:	Germany	Event: Any
1NT/2NT= NAT NF, CUE= STR F, 1y/z= F1, 2y/z= NF	Subseq	1 st /2 nd /4 th /6 th		1 st /2 nd /4	th or S/P	Players:	Claus Daehr (7695) George Cohner (768	
R/O: may be weaker 4+, RESP: NAT, 2♣: DRURY after 1♥/♠, w/ fit							George Conner (700	<u>50)</u>
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd / 4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)			LEADS					
After $1 - (6) - 15$ HCP, $5 + 0m + 4M$; CUE = ASK, $20m : S/O$	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		SYSTEM SUMMARY		
After $1 \checkmark / 4$: 8 (6)-15 HCP, 5+m + 4OM, CUE = ASK, 24: NF (R),	Ace	AK, Axx, Ax		Ax, AK, AKJ10x (UB or CT)				
2NT = ASK, 2OM = S/O	King	AKx, KQ, Kx		AKx, KQ	x, (ENCRG or DISCG)	(GENERAL APPROAC	TH AND STYLE
	Queen	QJ, KQx, Qx			UB or S/P)	POLISH CLUB		
4 th pos= 8-14 HCP, NAT, BAL	Jack	(H)J10, (H)Jx, Bx		(H)J10, (H	/ 	1 = 12-14/18-21/25 + HCP BAL or 11-18 HCP 4+ or 19+ (16+) HCP any		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	(H)10x, B10x, 10x		(H)10x, B10x, 10x		1 ♦= 5+ or 4-card Un-BAL (could include longer ♣)		
1-Suit= WJO, RESP: CUE= F, 2NT= ASK, y/z= NF	9	(H)9x, B9x, 109x		(H)9x, B9	x, 109x	1♥/♠ 5+ 11 - 18 I		
2-Suit: $2NT = 1$ lower 2 unbid suits, $1m - 2NT = \checkmark + 0m$, $1M - 2NT = \checkmark + \checkmark$	lower 2 unbid suits, $1m - 2NT = \checkmark + om$, $1M - 2NT = \checkmark + \checkmark$ Hi - x (H)x, Bx, $10x$, xxxx, xxx (MDU) (H)x, Bx, $10x$, xxxx, xxx (MDU)		10x, xxxx, xxx (MDU)	1NT Opening = 1:	5-17 HCP (could be Un	-BAL)		
	Lo - x	XXXXXX, XXXX, XX		xxxxxx, x	,	2♣ = NAT. 6+♣,	11-15 HCP	
R/O= 10-16 HCP, good 6-card suit		SIGNALS IN			,			
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partner 's Lead	Declarer		Discarding			
1M - 2M= two suiter 5+ - 5+ OM + m, 1M - 2NT= m + m	1	CO (Lo-Hi=E)	CO (Lo-F		CO (Lo-Hi=E)	1NT RESP = NAT	*	
$1\text{m} - 2\text{m} = \text{two suiter } 5+ - 5+ \spadesuit + \heartsuit \text{ or om, } 1\text{m} - 2\text{NT} = \heartsuit + \text{om}$	Suit 2	Lo=ENCRG	S/P (Lavir	ithal)	Lo=ENCRG		·	\clubsuit = ART after 1 ♥/♠ O/C w/ fit F1
RESP: CUE = FG, 2NT= ASK	3	S/P (Lavinthal)			S/P (Lavinthal)			REQUIRE DEFENCE
1x - 3x = ASK stopper w/ solid m	1	CO/Lo=ENC/Lav*	Smith-Pete	er	CO (Lo-Hi=E)			8 HCP 4+♣ or 19+ (16+) HCP any
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2	Lo=ENC/CO/Lav*	СО		Lo=ENCRG			R BAL 16+ (13+) w/o 4M
2♣= both M, 4+ - 4+	3	S/P (Lavinthal)	S/P (Lavin	,	S/P (Lavinthal)			, 6+(5) or 23-24 HCP BAL
$2 \leftarrow 5 + \forall \text{ or } 5 + \blacktriangle \text{ or both m}$		including Trumps): Smit					5-11 HCP 5+♥ - 5+ any	
$2 \checkmark / \blacktriangle = 5 + \checkmark / \blacktriangle + 4 + m$	Trumps: Lavinthal or CT; CT: Lo-Hi=E, Hi-Lo=O; Lavinthal-signal		2♠ = Two suiter 5-11 HCP 5+♠ - 5+m					
2NT= WK PRE 6+m, 3m= 6+ INV PRE	*UB or C	*UB or CT on ld of A, Lo=ENC, Hi=DIS on lead of K, UB or Lav on lead of Q			B or Lav on lead of Q	2NT = Two suiter 5-11 HCP 5+ - 5+, m + m 3m in = WK PRE (1 st ./2 nd pos w 2+ H)		
X= 13+ vs. WK NT and 4M – 5+m vs. STR NT	_		DOI DI E	~) COL 7. / O/G A . W
R/O-X= T/O 10+ HCP with 4+-4+ (13+ vs. WK NT)	DOUBLES				3NT GAMBLING (only in 1 st ./2 nd ./3 rd . pos) SOL 7m w/o O/S A or K			
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)						4♣/♦= NAMYA7	TS MOD: SOL M w/ 8	Tricks or NAT PRE
X 2-Level= T/O w/ 4♥ or STR any, P then X= 4♠, X 3-Level= OPT	TAKEAUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)							
CUE= ASK stopper w/ solid m or two suiter, $5+-5+$, $M+M$ or $M+m$	May be light with classic shape, 12 (10)-15 HCP or 16+ HCP any							
Jump to 4m = 5+5M	RESP: CU	JE= 11+, 1NT= 6-10 HC	CP NAT NF,	1 ♥/♠= NA	T NF, jump= 8-10 HCP			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	4					1	ECIAL FORCING PA	ASS SEQUENCES
After 1 \bigstar (15+ HCP): $X = 5+ \bigstar$, $1 \bigstar / \blacktriangledown / \bigstar = TRF$, $1NT = both m$,	R/O = may be lighter 8(6)-15 HCP or 16+ HCP any					STR in case NEG-X would apply to deny SUPP (in various situations)		
$2 \clubsuit$ = both M, $2 \spadesuit$ = 1M, $2 \spadesuit$ / \spadesuit = 5+4m	anr ~-		GO1 (DEC:	W.IE. D. 0	VEG / DED OVED = 2	to deny SUPP (in	various situations)	
	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES / REDOUBLES					n monta	NE NOTES THAT D	ON T FIT ELGEWHERE
OVER OPPONENTS, TAKEOUT POURLE	R/O, NEG, L/D, SUPP (X and XX), H showing (X and XX),				, .	IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE 2♣ CB, OBAR bids, INVERTED m after 1 ◆		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	OPT, PEN, T/O (X and XX), COMP, COOPERATIVE, RESP,				ESP,	∠♣ CB, OBAR bio	is, inverted m after	1 ♦
1 Level F, MINI SPL, INVERTED m after 1 ◆, 2 ♣ = DRURY (after M only),	SOS-XX,	ASK-XX, DOPI/ROPI,	LIGHTNER					
2 ▼/♠ = WK jump, 3 ▼/♠ = PRE (after 1 ▼/♠)	1					Davatras		
1 ♣ - X - $p/1$ ♦ = 0-7 HCP w//w/o 4+ ♣, 1 \checkmark / ♠ 4+ F, 1NT= 7-10 BAL NF	-					PSYCHICS:		

	TIC	MIN	NEG-X				
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIF	MIN No OF CARDS	-X THROUGH	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1*	√	0	3♠	12-14/18-22/25+ HCP BAL or	1 ◆= 0-6 HCP any or 7-11 HCP w/o 4M or	1/2NT= 18-20/21-22 HCP BAL NF, 1♥/♠= NAT 4+(3) NF,	same
				11-18 HCP 4+♣ or	(13)16+ HCP BAL w/o 4M	$2 \triangleq 16-18$ HCP NAT NF, $2 \spadesuit = ART$ FG, $2 \checkmark / \spadesuit / 3 \clubsuit / \spadesuit = NAT$ SF,	
				18+ HCP any Un-BAL	1 ♥/♠= 7+ HCP NAT may have 5m F	After 1M: 1NT= 12-14, 2♣= NAT F, 2/3M raise = L/R	
					1/2/3NT= 7-10/11-12/13-15 HCP BAL	2 ◆ = ASK (R) FG w/ 3+ SUPP, 2NT= 18+ w/o SUPP	
					2♣/♦= 12+ HCP, NAT, 5+♣/♦, FG	$2 \diamondsuit / \blacktriangledown / \spadesuit = NAT 4 + \blacktriangledown / \spadesuit F$, $2NT = BAL$, $3 \diamondsuit / \diamondsuit = MIN$,	
					2♥/♠= 12+ HCP NAT 5+ GF	2NT= MIN or STR, 3NT= MED	
					3♣/♦= NAT INV to 3NT NF		
1 •		4	3♠	11-18 HCP (longer & possible)	2 ♦= 11+ NAT F1, 3 ♦ = PRE	1 ♦ -2 ♥/♠ -2NT= MIN or MAX, 3NT= MED	same
					2♣/♥/♠= 12+ HCP NAT 5+ FG		
1♥		5	3♠	11-18 HCP NAT 5+♥	} 1NT= 6-10 HCP NF, 2♣: 10+ HCP DRURY 3+ fit F1,	$1 \checkmark \land -2 \checkmark -2 \checkmark = MED, 2 \checkmark \land = MIN, 2NT/2OM = NAT MAX (only if ♠)$	same
1 🛦		5	3♠	11-18 HCP NAT 5+♠	} 2 ♦= 10+ HCP 3+ ♦ or STR may have 5♣,	2-way G/T (direct= long suit, via (R)= short suit)	same
					} 2NT= 9-11 HCP w/ 6+* or 12+ HCP w/ 5+* F1,		
					} 2/3 ♥/♠: 7-9/3-7, w/ 3+/4+ fit; 3♣/♦ good m INV to 3NT		
1NT			3♠	15-17 HCP BAL	2♣= STAY (does not promise M), 2♦/♥/♠/NT= TRF,	1NT-2♣-2♦-2♥= NAT WK (4+4+ in M or 4♥-5+m) NF	same
				1/5/6m or 5M or (2425)* possible	$3 \clubsuit$ = both m WK, $3 ♠$ = both M INV+, $3M$ = (31)-(54) 3 bid	1NT-2♣-2♦-2 (R) FG, 2NT= INV NF	
				*not 2-2 in both M	4♣= GERBER, 4♦/♥= TRF, 4NT= QUANT		
2.		6	3♠	11-15 HCP, 6+♣	$2 \leftarrow = (R) F1, 2 \checkmark / \spadesuit = NAT NF, 3 \leftarrow = 6 + INV, 3 \checkmark / \spadesuit = FG$	$2 \checkmark / = 3 + \checkmark / , 3 \checkmark = 33 \checkmark + , 2SA/3 = 12-13/14-15 \text{ w/o 4er M}$	same
					3/4 . = PRE		
2♦	✓	0	—	MULTI= 6+♥/♠ WK-two or	$2 \checkmark = P/C$, $2 \blacktriangle = P/C$ (INV for \checkmark), $2NT = (R)$, $3/4 \checkmark / \blacktriangle = P/C$	$2 \diamond -2$ NT: $3 \diamond / \diamond = 6 + \checkmark / \diamond MIN, 3 \checkmark / \diamond = 6 + \diamond / \checkmark MAX,$	same
				23-24 BAL	$4 \clubsuit$ = TRF to $4 \spadesuit$ w/ own M, $4 \spadesuit$ = both M	NT= 23-24 BAL	
2♥	✓	5	3♠	6-10 HCP 5+♥- 5+ any	2 = P/C, $2NT = (R) F1$, $3 = P/C$, $3 = ASK OM (2)$,	NAT	same
					3♥= PRE, 3♠= 6+♠ INV		
2♠	✓	5	3♦	6-10 HCP 5+♠-5+ m	2NT = (R) F1, 3 = P/C, NF; 3 = ASK OM (2),	NAT	same
					3♥= 6+♥ INV, 3♠= PRE		
2NT	✓		_	6-10 HCP 5+-5+ m + m	3 4/4 = S/O, $3 = ASK$ distr. FG, $3 = INV$ to $3NT$	2NT-3♥-3♠= 1255, 2NT-3♥-3NT= 2155	Same
					4♣/♦= PRE		
3♣/♦		6	_	PRE (1 st ./2 nd . pos w/ 2+ H)	NAT		
3♥/♠		6	_	PRE	NAT		
3NT	✓		_	SOL 7+ m, $(4^{th}. pos = to play)$	4 - 7 = (R) NF, 4 = (R) GF	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4.	✓	0		SOL 7+♥ (8 tricks) or NAT PRE	4♦: ASK O/S CTRL	RKCB (0/3, 1/4, 2/5, 2/5 + Q), BW, Gerber, Josephine, Voidwood	
4♦	✓	0		SOL 7+♠ (8 tricks) or NAT PRE	4♥: ASK O/S CTRL	Cue-bids (1st/2nd round CTRL), Splinter, Asking-bid	
						4m= Slam INV, 4om= RKCB, Hoyt	
L							