

| LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |  |
|  | Lead In |  | In Partner's Suit |
| Suit |  |  | $3^{\text {rd }}$ and $5^{\text {th }}$ |
| NT | Attitude |  | Attitude |
| Subseq | Attitude |  | Attitude |
| Other: |  |  |  |
| LEADS |  |  |  |
| Lead | Vs. Suit |  | Vs. NT |
| Ace | AK(x) |  | AKx x ) |
| King | KQ $(\mathrm{x})$ |  | AKJT( x ), KQx(x) |
| Queen | QJ (x) |  | KQT9(x), QJ(x) |
| Jack | $\mathrm{JT}(\mathrm{x}), \mathrm{KJT}(\mathrm{x})$ |  | $\mathrm{JT}(\mathrm{x}), \mathrm{A} / \mathrm{KJT}(\mathrm{x})$ |
| 10 | T9(x), HT9 (x) T |  | T9(x), HT9(x) |
| 9 | 9 x |  | 9x(x), J98+, Q98+ |
| Hi-X | xx ${ }^{\text {x }}$ |  | xxx(x) |
| Lo-X | xxx, Hxx Hx |  | Hxx(x) |
| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |
| Partner's Lead | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| 1 | $\mathrm{Hi}=\mathrm{Enc}$ | $\mathrm{Hi}=$ Even | $\mathrm{Hi}=\mathrm{Enc}$ |
| Suit 2 | $\mathrm{Hi}=$ Even | SP | $\mathrm{Hi}=$ Even |
|  | SP | $\square \mathrm{SP}$ |  |
|  | $\mathrm{Hi}=$ Enc | Smith (Hi = Enc) | $\mathrm{Hi}=\mathrm{Enc}$ |
| NT 2 | $\mathrm{Hi}=$ Even | $\mathrm{Hi}=$ Even | $\mathrm{Hi}=$ Even |
|  | 3 SP | SP | SP |
| Signals (including Trumps): |  |  |  |
| Standard suit preference |  |  |  |
| Smith, high enc from both sides |  |  |  |
| DOUBLES |  |  |  |
| TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) |  |  |  |
| Equal level conversion after takeout dbl |  |  |  |
| After takeout dbl of $M$, responder's cue=FG |  |  |  |
| After takeout dbl of m, responder's cue=4/4 majors or any FG |  |  |  |
| SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS |  |  |  |
| Responsive, Competitive, Support dbls and rdbls |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| (1x)-1y-(dbl)-rdbl=competitive (8+) |  |  |  |
| 1 x -(dbl)-rdbl $=$ next suit up |  |  |  |
| 'Action' doubles up to 4v |  |  |  |




