## LEADS AND SIGNALS

OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, $1 / 2$ Level, Reopening)
Style: Wide ranging. Sound at 2 level
Responses: Raises natural. Unassuming cue. New suit by
unpassed hand is F1. Jump fits.
Reopening:Nat, but limited as intermdiate jump available
Responses as 2nd
1NT OVERCALL (2 $\mathbf{2}^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses, Reopening)
$2^{\text {nd }}$ position: $15-18$
Responses: As over opening 1NT
$4^{\text {th }}$ position: $\quad 11-14$
Responses: As for opening 1NT.
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)
Style: WEAK, with sound 6 card suit.
Bids at 3 level promise a sound suit, possibly 7 cards
Responses: Natural. Cue $=\mathrm{F}$
Unusual notrump: 2nd position, = lower 2 unbid suits
Cue $=\mathrm{F} 1$.
Reopening: Intermediate jump in suit. 2NT = 19-22 Respond as for 2NT opener.
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Resp., Reopening) Style: cue $=2$ suited, $5 / 5.2 \mathrm{~m}=$ both $\mathrm{M} .2 \mathrm{M}=$ other $\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{m}$. Jump cue $=$ big 1 -suiter. Now $3 \mathrm{NT}=$ stop, relay=weak, bid=vals Responses: Natural.
Reopening: As 2nd.
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)
Strong \& Weak: $\mathrm{X}=$ penalty. $2 \mathrm{C}=$ Majors. $2 \mathrm{D}=6$-card Maj. $2 \mathrm{M}=5 \mathrm{M} / 4 \mathrm{~m}+, 2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{m}$ or strong $\mathrm{x} / \mathrm{x}$.
Reopening: As 2nd
Passed Hand: As above, except $\mathrm{X}=6$-card minor.

VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)
X = takeout, $2 \mathrm{NT} / 3 \mathrm{NT}$ natural. $2 / 3$ level suits natural.
3 level cue (e.g. $2 \mathrm{H}-3 \mathrm{H}$ ) $=2$-suit 3 d , as cue above. Conv
2 M or $3 \mathrm{M}-4 \mathrm{~m}=6$ card minor +4 of other major

## VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS

vs strong 1*: Weak jumps; Simple bid = suit. $\mathrm{x}=$ Majors $; 1 \mathrm{NT}=$ minors

OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE
XX= support over m, shortage over M. 2NT= nat. over minor and limit raise + over Major.

| OPENING LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lead |  |  | In Partners' suit |  | Category: GREEN |
| Suit | 4th highest <br> 2nd from poor suits |  | As elsewhere, but may lead small from xxx |  | NBO (Country): SCOTLAND |
| NT | As for suit |  | As for suit |  | Event: All International events |
| Subseq | Attitude overtones |  | Attitude overtones |  | Players: BRIAN SHORT \& ANNE SYMONS- April 2024 |
| Other: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | SYSTEM SUMMARY |
| LEADS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lead | vs. Suit |  |  | vs. NT | GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE: |
| Ace | Asks rev. attitude signal |  | as suits |  | NATURAL - 5-card Majors, 3+ card minors. |
| King | Asks for rev. count For attitude (KQ+ poss) |  | Asks for unblock or count |  | With 3C/3D open 1C. $1 \mathrm{D}=3$ only if 4432 |
| Queen |  |  | as suits |  | With 4C/4D may open either. Suit strength or rebid are issues.. |
| Jack | $\mathrm{J} 10 \mathrm{x}(+)$ or Jx |  | as suits |  | Openings, particularly $1 \mathrm{H} / 1$ S may be light in points with shape. |
| 10 | K/Q109x, KJ10x, 10x |  | As suits |  |  |
| 9 | 109x( + ) or 9x |  | as suits |  |  |
| Hi-x | xSx or Sxx or xSxx |  | as suits |  |  |
| Lo-x | HxxSx or Hxs |  | as suits |  | 1NT opening: (14) 15-17 ( 6 m or singleton possible). |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2 over 1 Response: Game Forcing |
| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |  | SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE |
| Partner's Lead | Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead |  |  | Discarding | Openings: |
| Suit:1 ${ }^{\text {ST }}$ | Distributional* | Distrib | utional* | 1st disc = attitude | 1 Major openings can be light on hcp (9+) if shapley. |
| $2^{\text {ND }}$ | Att. if $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{Q} / \mathrm{J}$ led |  | Pref.- | Distributional* | 2D opening = Weak, both Maj. 5-10. 5/4+ Majors (either way). |
| $3^{\text {RD }}$ | s. pref if switch |  | - | 2nd card suit pref | $2 \mathrm{C}=$ art. GF, except 20-21 flat. |
| NT: $1^{\text {ST }}$ | Distributional* | Distrib | utional* | 1 st disc $=$ attitude | $2 \mathrm{H} / 2 \mathrm{~S}=$ WEAK (5-10, usually 6 cards) |
| $2^{\text {ND }}$ | Count on king |  | Pref | Distributional* | $2 \mathrm{NT}=20-21$. |
| $3^{\text {RD }}$ | Attitude A/Q/J |  | - | 2nd card suit pref |  |
| NOTE- * Distributional signals REVERSED (hi-lo= ODD no.), |  |  |  |  |  |
| - * Attitude signals REVERSED (lo = encouraging): |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOUBLES |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES |
| TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style, Responses, Reopening) |  |  |  |  | Where we have not reached the level to which we have forced. |
| Style: Can be light with good distribution. Emphasis on other M |  |  |  |  | Opponents compete over our game bid on high card values. |
| Can be 2 suited with lowest suit missing. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Responses: Cue F to suit agreement. 2NT sometimes scramble |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reopening: As 2nd. Possibly shaded. |  |  |  |  | IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DOESN'T FIT ELSEWHERE |
|  |  |  |  |  | We can respond to openings with light values (about $3+$ ) |
| SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Negative double through 3S. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Responsive X after takeout double and raise (or NT) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Most low level doubles in competition are takeout |  |  |  |  |  |
| Support doubles and redoubles |  |  |  |  | Psychics: Very unusual |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Opening | Artificial | Min. | Neg. Double | Description |  | Response | Subsequent Auction | Passed Hand Bidding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1** | - | 3 | 3S | 11+ hcp, NATURAL | Nat. resp. ; Invert | d raises. $1 \mathrm{NT}=6-10.1 \mathrm{C}-2 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{Wk}$. | $1 \mathrm{C}-2 \mathrm{C} .-2 \mathrm{D}=4+\mathrm{C}, \mathrm{GF}$ | No inv. raises. Jump fits |
| 1. | - | 3 | 3 S | As 1C, 3 only 4332 | As for 1C. |  | 1D-2D. $-2 \mathrm{H}=4+\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{GF}$ | No inv. raises. Jump fits |
| $1 \vee$ | - | 5 | 3S | 9+ hcp, NATURAL | 1NT=S-F; 4-cd ra $3 \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{wk}$., $2 \mathrm{~S}=3 \mathrm{~cd}$ | ses- $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{FG}, 3 \mathrm{C}=$ inv., $3 \mathrm{D}=7-9$, inv.+ ; .2/1 $=\mathrm{GF} ;$ spl; 3S any void | Gazilli variant. 2 C rebid = nat or $15+$ | 2C=Inv. 3/4cd raise, mini-spl, Jump fits. |
| $1 \sim$ | - | 5 | 3S | 9+ hcp, NATURAL | As 1H; Except r | ses as 1 H , but all 1 step higher | As 1H | As 1H |
| 1NT | - | - | - | 15-17, singleton, 6 m poss. 5Major unlikely | $2 \mathrm{C}=4 \mathrm{~cd}$ Stay then shorter Maj.; 4 TR | 3 M over $2 \mathrm{D}=5 \mathrm{M} / 4 \mathrm{M}$ bidding Fs.; $3 \mathrm{M}=$ inv.; 3 m slam try | TRF to m then $\mathrm{M}=$ natural. | As unpassed |
| 2** | Yes | - | - | GF except 2NT rebid | 2D waiting, Othe | sound positive | 2C-2D-2H= H or 24-25 bal.; 2S asks | -- |
| 2 * | Yes | - | 3 S | 5-10, (5/4+), H+S | Raises or 3m to p | y. 2 NT asks, usually strong. |  | -- |
| 2v | - | 6(5) | 3 S | 5-10, 6H usually. | Raises to play. 2N | asks, usually strong. New = F1. |  |  |
| 2^ | - | 6(5) | 3 S | 5-10, 6 S usually | As for 2 H .. |  |  |  |
| 2NT | - | - | - | 20-21 singleton,5M,6m all possible | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \mathrm{C}=4 \mathrm{~cd} \text { Stay }, 3 \mathrm{~S} \\ & 3 \mathrm{D} / 3 \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{TRFs} ; 3 \mathrm{~S} \end{aligned}$ | over $3 \mathrm{D}=5 \mathrm{M} / 4 \mathrm{M}$ bidding shorter ; TRF to 3 NT play or various $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{m}$. | After 2NT-3C-3D, 3M now shows $5 \mathrm{M} / 4 \mathrm{M}$, bidding shorter Maj.. |  |
| 3\% | - | 7(6) | - | All 3x bids ------- | Raises pre-emptiv | , new suit F1. 3D slam try |  |  |
| 3 | - | 7(6) | - | $6+$ cards, wide-ranging | Raises pre-emptiv | , new suit F1. 4C slam try |  |  |
| $3 \vee$ | - | 7(6) | - | 4-11 hcp approx. | Raises pre-emptiv | , new suit F1. 4C slam try |  |  |
| $3 \wedge$ | - | 7(6) | - | Sound 2nd, 3rd= flex | Raises pre-emptiv | , new suit F1. 4C slam try |  |  |
| 3NT | Yes | 7+ | - | Solid minor, little else | 4C/4D/5C = pass | r convert. |  |  |
| 4* | - | 8(7) | - | Pre-emptive in C | 4 M to play; $4 \mathrm{NT}=$ | RKC |  |  |
| 4 * | - | 8(7) | - | Pre-emptive in D | 4M to play; 4NT | = RKC |  |  |
| $4 \checkmark$ | - | $6+$ | - | To play | $4 \mathrm{~S}=$ to play. 4 NT | RKC |  |  |
| 4* | - | 6+ | - | To play | 4NT= RKC. |  |  |  |
| 4NT | yes | - | - | Asking for specific aces | 5C=none; 5other $=$ ace. higher=2. | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |  |
| 5* | - | 7 | - | To play |  | 4NT asks about 5 "aces" (4A + trump K) ("RKC") $5 \mathrm{C}=1 / 4$ aces, $5 \mathrm{D}=0 / 3$ aces (trump $\mathrm{K}=5$ th ace). <br> $5 \mathrm{H}=2 / 5$ aces. $5 \mathrm{~S}=2 / 5$ aces + trump Queen <br> $5 \mathrm{NT}=0-2$ aces plus void. 6 any $=1-3$ aces + void as bid. Follow-ups ask for Trump Q and Kings. |  |  |
| 5 | - | 7 | - | To play |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | - | 6+ | - | Bid 6/7 with HA/HAK |  |  |  |  |
| 5^ | - | 6+ | - | Bid 6/7 with SA/SAK |  |  |  |  |
| 5NT | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |

