DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS				W/DE Constitution Const	
					WBF Convention Card	
OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, ½ Level, Reopening)	OPENING LEADS AND SIGNALS				å <u> </u>	
Style: Wide ranging. Sound at 2 level	Lead In Partners' suit				Category: GREEN	
Responses: Raises natural. Unassuming cue. New suit by	Suit 4th highest		As elsewhere, but may		NBO (Country): SCOTLAND	
unpassed hand is F1. Jump fits.		2nd from poor suits lead sma				
Reopening:Nat, but limited as intermdiate jump available		NT As for suit As for			Event: All International events	
Responses as 2nd	Subseq Attitude overtones Attitude overtones			es	Players: BRIAN SHORT & ANNE SYMONS- April 2024	
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses, Reopening)	Other:					
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> position:</b> 15 - 18					SYSTEM SUMMARY	
<b>Responses:</b> As over opening 1NT	L E A D S					
	Lead	vs. Suit	vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE:	
4 <sup>th</sup> position: 11-14	Ace	Asks rev. attitude signal	attitude signal as suits		NATURAL - 5-card Majors, 3+ card minors.	
<b>Responses:</b> As for opening 1NT.	King	Asks for rev. count	Asks for unblock or count		With 3C/3D open 1C. $1D = 3$ only if 4432.	
	Queen	For attitude (KQ+ poss)	as suits		With 4C/4D may open either. Suit strength or rebid are issues	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)	Jack	J10x(+) or Jx	as suits		Openings, particularly 1H/1S may be light in points with shape.	
Style: WEAK, with sound 6 card suit.	10	K/Q109x, KJ10x, 10x As suits				
Bids at 3 level promise a sound suit, possibly 7 cards	9	109x(+) or $9x$ as suits				
<b>Responses:</b> Natural. Cue = F.	Hi-x	xSx or Sxx or xSxx as suits				
Unusual notrump: 2nd position, = lower 2 unbid suits	Lo-x	HxxSx or Hxs as suits			<b>1NT opening:</b> (14) 15-17 (6m or singleton possible).	
Cue = F1.		•			2 over 1 Response: Game Forcing	
Reopening: Intermediate jump in suit. 2NT = 19 - 22		SIGNALS IN ORDER O	F PRIORITY		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
Respond as for 2NT opener.	Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding				Openings:	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Resp., Reopening)	Suit:1ST	8			1 Major openings can be light on hcp (9+) if shapley.	
Style: cue= 2 suited, $5/5$ . $2m = both M$ . $2M = other M + m$ .	2 <sup>ND</sup>	Att. if A/Q/J led Suit Pref Distributional*			2D opening = Weak, both Maj. 5-10. 5/4+ Majors (either way).	
Jump cue= big 1-suiter. Now 3NT= stop, relay= weak, bid=vals	3 <sup>RD</sup>	s. pref if switch - 2nd card suit pre			2C= art. GF, except 20-21 flat.	
Responses: Natural.	NT: 1ST	Distributional* Distributional* 1st disc = attitude			2H/2S = WEAK (5-10, usually 6 cards)	
Reopening: As 2nd.	$2^{ND}$	Count on king Suit	t Pref Distributional*		2NT= 20-21.	
	3 <sup>RD</sup>	Attitude A/Q/J	- 2nd card su	it pref		
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	NOTE- * Distributional signals REVERSED (hi-lo= ODD no.),					
Strong & Weak: X = penalty. 2C = Majors. 2D= 6-card Maj.	- * Attitude signals REVERSED (lo = encouraging):					
2M = 5M/4m+, $2NT = m/m$ or strong $x/x$ .						
Reopening: As 2nd		DOUBLES				
<b>Passed Hand:</b> As above, except $X = 6$ -card minor					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style, Responses, Reopening)				Where we have not reached the level to which we have forced.	
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)	Style: Can	be light with good distributi	on. Emphasis on othe	er M	Opponents compete over our game bid on high card values.	
X = takeout, 2NT/3NT  natural. 2/3  level suits natural.	Can be 2 su	ited with lowest suit missin	g.			
3 level cue (e.g. 2H-3H) = 2-suit3d, as cue above. Conv	Responses	Cue F to suit agreement.	2NT sometimes scra	mble		
2M  or  3M-4m=6  card minor + 4  of other major	Reopening: As 2nd. Possibly shaded.				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DOESN'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
· ·					We can respond to openings with light values (about 3+)	
	SPECIAI	, ARTIFICIAL AND CO	MPETITIVE DOUB			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		ouble through 3S.				
vs strong 14: Weak jumps; Simple bid = suit.		X after takeout double and	raise (or NT)			
x = Majors; 1NT= minors		evel doubles in competition		<del> </del>		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	Support doubles and redoubles				Psychics: Very unusual	
XX= support over m, shortage over M. 2NT= nat. over minor	1.				- 0,	
and limit raise+ over Major.	·					

Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg. Double	Description	Response		Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1 ♣	-	3	3S	11+ hcp, NATURAL	Nat. resp.; Inverted raises. 1NT= 6-10.1C-2M= Wk.		1C -2C2D= 4+C, GF	No inv. raises. Jump fits
1 •	-	3	3S	As 1C, 3 only 4332	As for 1C.		1D- 2D2H = 4+D, GF	No inv. raises. Jump fits
1♥	-	5	3S	9+ hcp, NATURAL		ses- 2NT=FG, 3C= inv., 3D= 7-9, inv.+; .2/1 = GF; spl; 3S any void	Gazilli variant. 2C rebid = nat or 15+	2C= Inv. 3/4cd raise, mini-spl, Jump fits.
1 🖍	-	5	3S	9+ hcp, NATURAL	As 1H; Except ra	ises as 1H, but all 1 step higher	As 1H	As 1H
1NT	-	-	-	15-17, singleton, 6m poss. 5Major unlikely		3M over 2D= 5M/4M bidding Fs.; 3M= inv.; 3m slam try	TRF to m then $M = natural$ .	As unpassed
2*	Yes	-	-	GF except 2NT rebid	2D waiting, Others	s sound positive	2C- 2D- 2H= H or 24-25 bal.; 2S asks	
2 •	Yes	-	38	5-10, (5/4+), H+S	Raises or 3m to play. 2NT asks, usually strong.			
2♥	-	6(5)	38	5-10, 6H usually.	Raises to play. 2NT asks, usually strong. New = F1.			
2 🏟	-	6(5)	38	5-10, 6S usually	As for 2H			
2NT	-	-	-	20-21 singleton,5M,6m all possible		over 3D= 5M/4M bidding shorter; TRF to 3NT play or various m/m.	After 2NT-3C-3D, 3M now shows 5M/4M, bidding shorter Maj	
3♣	-	7(6)	-	<u>All 3x bids</u>	Raises pre-emptive	e, new suit F1. 3D slam try		
3♦	-	7(6)	-	6+ cards, wide-ranging	Raises pre-emptive	e, new suit F1. 4C slam try		
3♥	-	7(6)	-	4-11 hcp approx.	Raises pre-emptive	e, new suit F1. 4C slam try		
3♠	-	7(6)	-	Sound 2nd, 3rd= flex	Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 4C slam try			
3NT	Yes	7+	-	Solid minor, little else	4C/4D/5C = pass or convert.			
4*	-	8(7)	-	Pre-emptive in C	4M to play; 4NT= RKC			
4♦	-	8(7)	-	Pre-emptive in D	4M to play; 4NT = RKC			
4♥	-	6+	-	To play	4S= to play. 4NT= RKC			
4 🏟	-	6+	-	To play	4NT= RKC.			
4NT	yes	-	-	Asking for specific aces	5C=none; 5other = ace. higher=2.		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5*	-	7	-	To play		4NT asks about 5 "aces" (4A + trump K) ("RKC")		
5♦	-	7	-	To play		5C= 1/4  aces, $5D= 0/3  aces$ (trump K= 5th ace).		
5♥	-	6+	-	Bid 6/7 with HA/HAK	5H= 2/5 aces. 5S= 2/5 aces + trump Queen 5NT=0-2 aces plus void. 6any= 1-3 aces + void as bid.			void as hid
5♠	-	6+	-	Bid 6/7 with SA/SAK	Follow-ups ask for Trump Q and Kings.			void as old.
5NT	-	-	-	-				