DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)

Natural; $4^{+} \mathrm{c} .=6 / 19 \mathrm{HCP}$
Responses

- Cue bid = Forcing (w/ or w/out fit) 1NT (8-11) \& 2NT (12-14)
- New Suit = Major over minor is forcing
- 2NT fit 4+, inv+; Mix-Raise - Jump in openers suit at 3 level

Take out Double

- Opening values / Natural responses
- Reopening = can be weak

1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening)
2th position $\Rightarrow 15^{+} / 18 \mathrm{HCP}$ (System off)
$4^{\text {th }}$ position $\Rightarrow 10 / 14$ (System on)

JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
$\Rightarrow$ Pre-emptive (at level 2: up to 13-14 pts if vulnerable, light if not vulnerable - up to 5-6 pts)
Unusual NT $\Rightarrow 2$ suiter (passed hand)
2 suiter bids $\Rightarrow$ Modified Guesthem
Reopen:
DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)
$2^{\text {nd }}$ pos. Muetilandy
$\bullet 2 \boldsymbol{*}=\uparrow+\wedge 8+$ cards $(4+-4) ; \bullet 2 \bullet=1$ Major $6+$ cards;
$\bullet \underline{2} \bullet \bullet+$ minor $(5-4+) ; 2 \uparrow \equiv \uparrow+$ minor $(5-4+) \bullet 2 \mathrm{ST}=$ Minors;

- $3 \stackrel{\circ}{\circ}=$ Natural $\bullet 3 *=$ Natural
- $\mathbf{X}=$ any strong

In 4rd position $\rightarrow$ Multilandy
$\mathrm{X}=11+$
VS Weak - Same except Double in $2^{\text {nd }}$ pos $=14$
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) SS1
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1\% or 2*
Versus $1 \square$; strong $\rightarrow X=: 1 \diamond / \vee / \wedge$ - Natural; 1ST=minors MultiLandy at $2^{\text {ND }}$ 1EVEL

## OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

- Fit w/3c: $2 \vee / \boldsymbol{A}=5-8-; \quad 2 \mathbf{M - 1}=8-10 ; \quad \mathrm{XX}=10^{+}$
$\bullet$ Fit $w / 4^{+} \mathrm{c}: 3 \vee / \boldsymbol{A}=0-6 ; \quad \mathbf{3 M - 1}=$ MixRaise 7-9; $\quad 2 \mathrm{NT}=11+$;
- Splinter 11-13 DHS
- Competitive doubles
- RDBL $=10+$ HPC , $90 \%$ WHITOUT FIT

LEADS AND SIGNALS

| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | In Partner's Suit |
| Suit | $1^{\mathrm{st}} / 3^{\mathrm{rd}} / 5^{\mathrm{th}}+$ internal seq. | Same |
| NT | $1^{\mathrm{st}} 3^{\mathrm{rd}} / 5^{\mathrm{th}}+$ internal seq. | Same |
| Subseq | $1^{\mathrm{st}} / 3^{\mathrm{rd} /} / 5^{\mathrm{th}}+$ internal seq. | Same |
| Other: |  |  |
|  |  |  |


| LEADS |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT |
| Ace | Ax, AKx, AKJ10x | Ax, AKx, AKJx |
| King | AK, KQ (+), KQJ (+) | AKJT (+), KQJ(+) |
| Queen | QJ (+), AQJ x | QJ (+), AQJ (+); RDx(xx) |
| Jack | J x, J10 (+) H J 10 (+) | Jx, J10 (+) H J 10 (+) |
| 10 | $10 \mathrm{x}, 109(+)$, H 109 | $10 \mathrm{x}, 109(+)$ (Ten Denies) |
| 9 | $9 \mathrm{x}, 98(7.6) \mathrm{x} ;$ | $9 \mathrm{x} ; 98 \mathrm{x} ; \mathrm{R} \mathrm{J} \mathrm{9} \mathrm{x}$ |
| Hi-X | XX | XX |
| Lo-X | XXX; DXX | XXX; RXX |

## SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY

|  | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Low Encor | Low Encor | Odd Encor |
| Suit 2 |  | High Discor | High Discor |
| 3 |  |  | Even Discor |
|  | 1 | Low Encor | Low Encor |
| NT | 2 | High Discor | High Discor |

Signals (including Trumps): - Some "Preferencials" AND Smith APEAL

* Counting: Low/Hi = EVEN NUMBER of Cards

DOUBLES
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)

- Negative Double thru 4


## SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS

- Lead Discouraging doubles
- Competitive Double and Responsive Double

EBL CONVENTION CARD

CATEGORY: i.e. Green:
NCBO: CBL Portugal
PLAYERS:
Sofia Pessoa 1412 PRT
Pedro Morbey 1480 PRT
SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
$\bullet \therefore=2+$ c.(only if 4432)
$\bullet=4+\mathrm{c}$.

- $\boldsymbol{V}, \boldsymbol{A}=5+c$.
- $1 \mathrm{NT}=14+-17 \mathrm{HCP}$ (5M or 6 m possible)
- '2/1' GF
- $2 \mathrm{NT}=19+-21 \mathrm{bal}$
- 3 $/ \checkmark / \checkmark / \wedge=6-9$ in the suit (not vul could be 3-9)

SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE

- Over $1 \vee / 1 \mathrm{~A}: 1 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{F} 1$
- Jacoby and Modified Bergen
- $2 \%=$ Strong ( $24+$ or any GF)
$\bullet 2=\boldsymbol{\bullet}$ - weak or $22-23 \mathrm{bal}$ - NOTE SS11
$\bullet 2 \boldsymbol{-} \boldsymbol{n}=$ Strong, $19+$ HCP, One Suiter or $4 / 5$ losers
- $3 \mathrm{NT}=1$ solid minor- (no side stopper)
- $4 /=$ Natural Pre-empt
- $4 \bullet-\boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Natural Pre-empt

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

- $1 \boldsymbol{x} /$ LHO Overcall / Pass = Maybe penalty

IMPORTANT NOTES

- Transfer Lebensohl - NOTE SS11
- Walsh • $4^{\text {th }}$ suit GF
- Defense against Multi - NOTE SS10
- Splinters in competition
- Cachalot - NOTE SS6
- Lightner Doubles

With passed hand over $1 \vee / \uparrow$

- Reverse Drury - NOTE SS5

PSYCHICS: Rare



## SS3 BERGEN 2NT

New suit is singleton// 3M strong without sing//4M weak // 3NT-interm//4 New suit 5/5 or +

SS4 DOUBLE CHECK BACK

After 1mp1Mp1Nt p 2Clubs implies 2D - To Play, or SOME Invitational Hands,
After 1m p 1M p 1NT p 2D - Any GF Action
After check back 2 clubs all jumps are invitational from responder
Without check back jumps by responder are GF and most Slam Invitational

SS5 REVERSE DRURY- After drury opener rebid is suit is weak

2 Clubs - $3 / 4$ card support 9/11 HP III 2NT - 4 Cards support 9/11, With Some Short Suit

## SS6 CACHALOT

| $\frac{10-X}{10-1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1*IX | $4+\square$ |
| $1 \vee$ | 4+ |
| 14. | Bal without stop or m or dont want to play NT by his hand |
| 1ST | Natural (With some clubs, but balanced) |
| 2X | Transfer to Next Suit, 6 cards weak or GF (but 2 Clubs Natural after 1\%-1) |
| 2 | Cue-Bid, Strong, 10h,+ |

10ヶ-14

| X | $\underline{4+}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1s | Bal without stop or dont want to play NT by his hand or with both minors |
| 1ST | Natural $-2 X-$ Transfers, 6 Cards, Weak OR GF $(2$ Sp Cue-bid) |
| 2 | Cue-Bid, Strong, 10h, + |

Opener acts as the real suit was bid naturally and Bid the suit with 3 cards or Nt after 1\& with stopper.
If responder showed hearts, opener should rebid 1 spade with 4 cards even with 3 Hearts

## SS7 and SS8 1 NT OPENING BID - SUBSEQUENT AUCTION

2* Stayman may be a sign off and may not have 4 cards major.
After a transfer Opener can bid $2 n t \max 2 / 3$ honours and 3 cards, or other suit with 4 cards max.

1NT-2 A, - Op. bid $2 n t$ without 4 cards any minor or bid his minor; any major bid by Resp is sing or void in OM, 3nt is BAL without stops in MAJs ;

1NT P 2NT - Opener must bid $3 \%$
3 Diamonds is weak with diamonds
3 M - any major bid by Resp is sing or $\quad 4$ other suit is singleton void in OM, 3nt is BAL , S HORT MIN

SS9 AFTER 2 Clubs FG

2D negative//2Hearts or spades - suit ace// 2Nt- 2Kings or 8+ without aces// 3 clubs- ace of clubs//3diamonds ace of diamonds//3Hearts - 2 aces same colour//3Spades,- 2 Aces same rank// 3 Nt 2 aces mixed.

After overcall : new suit is NATURAL, 5,+ cards with $\mathbf{2 H}$ and without aces/l

## SS10

## 2. MULTICOLOR OPENING BID

Responder bids 2H waiting,2 Sp accepting to play 3or 4 H and 2Nt asking strength and suit
Opner rebid of 2Nt is $\mathbf{2 2 / 2 3}$ balance follows the 2Nt opening conventions ( STAYMAN + Transfers after 2d-2nt-3nt)
After 2Nt opener bid - 3 Clubs min with H, 3 Diamonds max with Spades, 3H/S - Máx S/H

## 2. MULTICOLOR OPENING BID - DEFENCES AGAINST <br> $2^{\text {ND }}$ POSITION :

- a major bid means short and 4 cards in the other major
- double - 13/15 bal, or opening hand with * , or bal with 20 h +
- 2 NT 16/19 h
- 3 NT TO PLAY

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4}\mp@subsup{}{}{\mathrm{ TH P}}\mathrm{ POSITION -
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- after 2 - $\mathrm{p} 2 \vee$
- X means Hearts if opener bid 2Spades and Spades if opener have heart
- 2NT bal hand 16/19
- 3 • 2 Minors
- $\quad$ after 2 * p 2 か-
- x with 4
- 3\% or or - natural
- 2NT bal 16/19
- 3 a 2 Minors
$6^{\text {TH }}$ POSITION -
After 2• p 2『 pp:
- $\quad x$ penalty
- 2 a nat without op.strenght // 2NT - minors
after $2 \star-p-2 n-p-p-$
- $x$ is penalty
- 2nt - minors
- others natural

DEFENSES OVER OPP OVERCALS 1NT

SS11 TRANSFER LEBENSOHL

2nt followed by cuebid is stayman with stopper
2nt followed by 3nt shows a stopper

Direct cuebid is stayman without stopper
Direct $3 n t$ is a trial bid without stop

